

BROUGHTON-IN-FURNESS.

1905 KELLY'S 1043

BROUGHTON-IN-FURNESS (or West Broughton) is a small market town and parish, with a station on the Furness railway, 270 miles from London, 10 north-west by road from Ulverston and 16 by rail, 11 north from Furness Abbey, 14 north from Barrow-in-Furness, 40 north-west from Lancaster, 85 north from Liverpool, 85 north-west from Manchester, in the North Lonsdale division of the county, North Lonsdale petty sessional division, Lonsdale hundred (north of the Sands), Ulverston union and county court district, rural deanery of Ulverston, archdeaconry of Furness and diocese of Carlisle. The town is about three-quarters of a mile east of the river Duddon, which separates this county from Cumberland, and about half a mile from the extreme point of the Duddon Sands, on the slope of a gentle eminence and has a southern aspect. The Broughton-in-Furness Water Company Limited was incorporated in 1897 to celebrate the Diamond Jubilee of Her late Majesty Queen Victoria; a supply of water of extraordinary purity is now obtained, at a cost of £1,780, from Woodhouse farm, two miles distant. The church of St. Mary Magdalene, situated outside the town on the south side, and partly re-erected in 1873, at a cost of £3,071, is an ancient building of stone in the Norman style, incorporating remains of reputed Saxon work, and consists of chancel, nave, south aisle with porch, and a western tower: the font is supposed to have come from Furness Abbey, and is beautifully sculptured: there are eight stained windows to the Latham and Rawlinson families and one presented by Miss Barker, of Yarmouth, in memory of her late father, Joseph Barker esq. Bank End; in the church is a mural monument of black marble, dated 1793, to the Rev. Jeremiah Gilpin, formerly minister of this church; there also remains a beautiful Early Norman doorway: the church will seat 600 persons. The register dates from the year 1662. The living is a perpetual curacy, net yearly value £280, including 3 acres of glebe, with residence, in the gift of five trustees and held since 1807 by the Rev. James Cropper B.A. of Trinity College, Cambridge. The church of the Holy Innocents, at Dunnerdale, in this parish, erected in 1887, at a cost of £600, will seat 140 persons. There is a Wesleyan chapel, erected in 1876 by the late Nathaniel Culne esq. A sum of about £20 a year, arising from the rent of a house and cottage in the square, left by the late Miss Agnes Dixon, and other small sums are distributed yearly to the poor. Roger Taylor's charity consists of a sum of money left by him for the benefit of the Grammar (now Elementary) school. With this bequest, together with money from the rates, the Meanfield Tenement was purchased; the income goes to the schools at Broughton and Aulthurtside. Elizabeth Dixon's consists of a house in the Square, a cottage, and a piece of turbary; one-third of the income goes to Aulthurtside school and two-thirds to the poor. Jane Taylor's, consisting of a sum of £200, is now invested with the official trustees; the income is applied to the repair of the headstone

in the churchyard, any surplus being given to the same way as Dixon's. Jane Ramsey's, consisting of £100, is applied to the maintenance of the poor. There are also various other charities producing an income of 15s., which is given in part to the preacher of a sermon on New Year's Day. The remainder is divided between the schools and the poor. In the Market place, in the centre of the town, is an obelisk, standing on a square base, and erected in the year 1810, the 50th year of the reign of George III. A weekly market is held on Wednesday and auction sales of cattle on the 1st and 3rd Wednesday in each month, and three annual fairs, April 27th, August 1st and 8th October, principally for horned cattle and mountain sheep: fairs are also held on the Wednesday in Whit week and on the first Wednesday after the 11th of November for the hiring of servants. The scenery throughout the vale of Duddon (celebrated by the poet Wordsworth) is very beautiful. At Heathwaite Fells, 4 miles east, are cairns and some Early British remains. Broughton Tower, the seat and property of Mrs. Sawrey-Cookson, who is lady of the manor and the chief landowner, is a spacious mansion delightfully situated on an eminence commanding extensive views of the sea and the neighbouring mountains: the central portion of the mansion is very ancient, but the wings were added in 1882-3, by the late James Sawrey-Cookson esq.; in the 16th century it was held by Sir Thomas Broughton, made a knight banneret in 1482: some of the walls are quite 6ft. in thickness, and in the old part of the tower is a narrow stone spiral staircase of 92 steps. Eccle Riggs, the seat of the late Hon. Viscount Cross G.O.B., G.O.S.L., P.O. is a well-built stone mansion, commanding extensive views of the fine scenery in this locality. The vicinity abounds in woods, consisting of ash, oak, hazel and alder, periodically furnishing material for conversion into hoops, brush stocks, brush handles and bobbins. Mrs. Sawrey-Cookson, Viscount Cross, and the trustees of the late Rev. John Postlethwaite are the principal landowners. Here are slate and stone quarries. The surrounding country is very mountainous and abounds with iron, sulphur and copper ore. The soil is a kind of hard gravel, locally called pinnel; subsoil, slate. The land is chiefly taken up with grazing. The area is 6,922 acres of land, 21 of water, 37 of tidal water and 67 of foreshore; rateable value, £29,363; the population in 1901 was 1,117.

Parish Clerk, William Butterfield.

Post & M. O. & T. O., T. M. O., S. B., E. D., P. P. & A. & I. Office.—James Fleming Dawson, sub-postmaster. (Railway Sub-Office. Letters should have R.S.O. Lancs. added). Letters arrive at 6.30 a.m. & 3.30 p.m.; dispatched at 11 a.m. & 8.30 p.m.; sundays at 6.40 p.m. & telegraph office open from 8 to 10 a.m.

pillar Letter Boxes, Broughton mills, cleared at 8 a.m.; Woodland station, cleared at 8.15 a.m. & 4.40 p.m.; Foxfield station, cleared at 6.50 p.m.

PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Assistant Overseer, Henry James Dawson
 Clerk to Booths (Cumb.) Union & Rural District Council, John Clark
 Deputy Superintendent Registrar for Births, Deaths & Marriages, for the Booths District, William T. Clark
 Medical Officer & Public Vaccinator, Broughton West District, Ulverston Union & Certifying Factory Surgeon, John William Fawcitt L.R.C.P. & S.Edin. Broughton house
 Steward of the Manor of Broughton-in-Furness, Thomas Butler
 Police Station, Church street, Richard Clayton, constable in charge

PUBLIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Endowed (mixed), built in 1886, & enlarged in 1886, for 164 children, & again in 1893, for additional 32; average attendance, 121: George Henry Parkinson, master
 Endowed, Anthuratside, 1½ miles from Broughton (mixed), built about 1820, for 70 children; average attendance, 47;

also with an endowment for 14 poor scholars; John Henry Kilburn, master: the endowments for both schools amount to £48 yearly & include one, now (1897) amounting to about £21 yearly; £8 of which is derived from a fund left in 1826 by the late Mrs. Jane Taylor: there is a further endowment of £27 yearly, derived from the Measfield property

CONVEYANCES.

A coach runs from June 1st to September 30th through the Vale of the Duddon, to Ulpha & Seathwaite; meeting the midday train & returning in time to catch the 6 p.m. train

RAILWAY STATIONS.

Broughton, James Jackson, station master
 Foxfield Junction, John W. Irving, station master
 Woodland, John A. Tyson, station master

CARRIER.

Thomas Henry Satterthwaite, to Ulverston, Tues. Thurs. & Sat

BROUGHTON-IN-FURNESS.

PRIVATE RESIDENTS.

Barrett William Isaac J.P.
 Blagden Rev. Hy. Chas. M.A. Broom hill
 Bond Thomas, The Square
 Brown Mrs. The Square
 Butler John R. Syke house
 Butler Thomas, Syke house
 Butler Wilson, Glebelands
 Casson Robert, New street
 Chambers Charles P. Orchard head
 Cheekham George Herbert, Duddon hall
 Clark John, The Square
 Coulton George, Griffin street
 Cropper Rev. James B.A. The Parsonage
 Cross Rt. Hon. Viscount G.O.B., G.O.S.I., P.O., F.R.S., D.L., J.P. Eccle Riggs; & 12 Warwick square S.W. & Carlton & Athenaeum clubs, London S.W.
 Crossland James, Latham house
 Dawson Mrs. Syke house
 Douglas Mrs. Princes street
 Fawcitt John W. Broughton house
 Garner John, The Garner
 Gillings Mrs. Bank house
 Gunson John J.P. Oak bank, Ulpha; & Constitutional club, London
 Hall James B. Syke house
 Hartley Robert G. Parkside
 Ireland William James, Low Wood stile
 Jackson Miss, Broom cottage
 Johnstone Rev. Thomas W. (Wesleyan), The Square
 Jones John, Greetygate
 Leish Mrs. High Syke house
 Lindsay John, Sea view, Woodland
 Lord Samuel Schofield, Hartley ground
 Myers Miss, Hawthwaite Row
 Nelson William H.
 Park Charles, The Square
 Sowrey-Cookson Mrs. Broughton tower
 Thompson Mrs. The Square
 Walker Mrs. Mary, West End house
 Ward Henry, The Gill
 Whineray John, Whineray bank
 Whineray Alfred Henri, Wreake end
 Whitehouse Isaac, Bank end
 Williamson Mrs. Hobkin ground
 Wilson Thomas, Greetygate

COMMERCIAL.

Early closing day, Wednesday 12 noon.
 Addison Daniel J. builder, Syke house
 Addison Leonard, farmer, Border Uggus
Ainworth & Lewis (Mrs. Emma & Miss Ellen), bakers & confectioners, The Square
 Ashburner Thomas, insurance agent, Booth-waite Nook
 Atkinson James, carpenter, Beakfoot
 Atkinson Richard, farmer, Bracelet
 Atkinson Robt. shopkeeper, Duddon bridge
 Bank of Liverpool Ltd. (Walsfield, Crewdson & Co.'s agency) (Geo. Coulton, agt.); draw on Roberts, Lubbock & Co. London & C.
 Barker Sarah (Mrs.), grocer, Princes st
Barker Frank, oak basket mkr., timber & coal merchant, Koppelowray works
Barker George, wood & hoop merchant; dealer in oak baskets, birch brooms, rods & shafts, Halkott works
 Barker James, hoop maker, Border Biggs
 Barker John P. painter & decorator
 Barnard Joseph, gamekeeper to Rt. Hon. Viscount Cross, Merry hall
 Barnett Henry, farmer; Brockbank ground
 Bell James, farmer, Manor farm
 Brand Thos. draper & tailor, Princes st
 Briggs John, farmer, Moss side
 British & Foreign Bible Society's depot (Mrs. Mary Nelson, agent)
 Broughton Auction Mart Co. Limited (John Clark, sec)

Broughton-in-Furness Brown Cow Institute (Thomas Ashburner, sec)
 Broughton-in-Furness Chrysanthemum Society (Richard Todd, sec)
 Broughton-in-Furness Co-operative Society Limited (John James Singleton, sec.), grocers &c
 Broughton-in-Furness Cricket Club (Edgar Satterthwaite, sec)
 Broughton-in-Furness Horticultural Society (John W. Johnstone, sec)
 Broughton-in-Furness Poultry Association (Jas. Tyson & Edgar Satterthwaite, secs)
 Broughton-in-Furness Water Co. Limited (William T. Clark, sec)
 Brown Edmund C. blacksmith, Church street
 Butler Thomas & Son, solicitors
 Butler George, farmer, Lane end
 Butler Thomas, manager of the York City & County Banking Co. Limited
 Butler Thomas (firm, Butler Thomas & Son), solicitor & commissioner for oaths & steward for the manor of Broughton-in-Furness & Satterthwaite
 Butler Wilson B.A. (firm, Butler Thomas & Son), solicitor
 Butterfield James, wheelwright, The Square
 Carter James, farmer, Bleansley
 Carter John Bellman, farmer, Low Moss
 Carter William, farmer, Woodhouse
 Casson Agnes (Miss), apartments, New st
 Casson Mary (Miss), dress ma. & draper
 Clark John, solicitor & clerk to Booths (Cumb.) union & Rural District Council & sec. to the Broughton Auction Mart Co. Limited
 Clark William T. sec. to the Broughton Water Co. Limited
 Coward John, basket maker
 Coward Mary Ann (Mrs.), beer retailer, High Cross
 Crandson William, farmer, Greenslack
 Crossland James, artist, Latham house
 Danson William, farmer, Hobkin ground
 Davies Samuel, Manor hotel
 Dawson Henry James, assistant overseer
 Dawson James Fleming, stationer, boot dir. & post master, Princes street
 Dawson Mary (Mrs.), shopkeeper, Griffin st
 Dawson Thomas, shopkeeper, Ulpha
 Dixon John Smith, farmer, Baskell
 Dixon Myles, farmer, The Hill
 Dixon William, farmer, Roathwaite
 Dixon William John, farmer, Holbeck
 Dixon William, mason, Brookside
 Doaker Robert, farmer, Hencroft
 Dodgson John, Travellers' Rest P.H. Ulpha
 Douglas Stephen Barker, farmer, Syke house
 Douglas William, farmer, Border Biggs
 Ellwood William, farmer, Bleansley
 Fawcitt John William L.R.C.P. & S.Edin. physician & surgeon & medical officer & public vaccinator, Broughton west district, Ulverston union & certifying factory surgeon, Broughton house
 Fell Richard, farmer, Orghinhurst
 Fleming Grace (Miss), dress ma. The Square
 Fox Thomas J. C. grocer, Church street
 Frazer Martha A. & E. (Misses), shopkeepers, The Square
 Freeman George, maltster
 Freeman George, wheelwright
 Freeman James, apartments, Lodge terrace
 Freeman John, baker & confectioner
 Furness & South Cumberland Supply Association Ltd. (William H. Nelson, sec)
 Garnett Henry, farmer, High Bog house
 Hall James Ralph B.A. solicitor & tithe steward to the Ecclesiastical Commissioners, sec. to Furness District Technical Instruction & agent for the Alliance Assurance Company
 Hartley Robert Gledale, farmer & cattle dealer, Park style
 Independent Order of Oddfellows, Broughton Tower Lodge No. 1201 (S. J. Dawson, sec)
 Ireland Thomas, cattle dealer

Jackson James, station master, Broughton
 Jackson William, farmer, Wallenrigg
 Jacques William, farmer, Lamb Holme
 Kitchen Thomas, tailor, Griffin street
 Lancaster Banking Co. Ltd. (sub-branch), open mon. wed. & fri. (O. A. Ogilthorpe, manager); draw on Barclay & Co. Ltd. London & C.
 Leese Henry Casson, farmer, Myerside
 Lightfoot William, farmer, Wreake end
 Lowther William, carter, Syke house
Martindale William, Old King's Head hotel
 Mason Matthew James, farmer, Duddon bridge
 Masslocks Thos. tailor & draper, Church st
 Manchester Isabella (Mrs.), farmer, Coalgate
 Nelson Mary (Mrs.), draper & agent for the British & Foreign Bible Society, Church street
 Newby John, farmer, Anthuratside
 Newton Daniel Jackson, blacksmith & Black Cock P.H.
 Nicholson Ann (Mrs.), refreshment room
 Nicholson Edward & Son, boot makers
 Nicholson Stephen, blacksmith, The Square
 Ovington John, butcher, Measfield
 Parkinson Thomas, farmer, Wreake end
 Pearson William, saddler, Griffin street
 Postlethwaite Thomas, farmer, Lind end
 Reading & Recreation Room (Geo. Hy. Parkinson, sec)
 Redhead Joseph, boot maker, Princes st
 Redhead William, butcher & farmer
 Richardson Wm. H. farmer, Troughton hi
 Bigg John, carter
 Bigg Joseph, apartments, The Square
 Rimmer William, head gardener to Right Hon. Viscount Cross, Eccle Riggs
 Satterthwaite Thomas (Mrs.), apartments, Princes street
 Satterthwaite Thos. Hy. carter & carman
 Satterthwaite Thomas J. carter
 Sewell Francis, farmer, Hawthwaite
 Sharp Abraham Thomas, Blacksmiths' Arms P.H. farmer & shopkeeper, Broughton mills
 Shepherd James, farmer, Green bank
 Shuttlesworth George, butcher, Church st
 Simpson & Stephenson (Michael & James), farmers, Wall end
 Simpson Joseph, beer retailer, Broughton mills
Simpson Joseph, wood turner, rake maker & timber dealer, Broughton mills
 Simpson Moses, oak basket maker
 Singleton John, miller, Thwaite mill
 Singleton Thomas, farmer, Angerton farm
 Slater Thomas, apartments, Orghinhurst
 Steele Daniel, farmer, Hencroft
 Temple John, painter & decorator, Church st
 Thackeray Keanor (Mrs.), aparts, Bank end
 Thackeray George, mason, Broda house
 Todd Agnes (Miss), dress ma. Railway ter
 Todd Martha (Mrs.), apartments, The Square
 Todd Richd. picture frame dir. & stationer
 Treweek John W. farmer, Hartley ground
 Tyson Daniel, farmer, The Hawes
 Tyson Henry B. ironmonger, Princes st
 Tyson James, grocer, The Square
 Tyson Jane (Miss), farmer, Sunny bank
 Tyson Janet (Mrs.), shopkeeper, Ulpha
 Tyson John, hoop & basket ma. Lane close
 Tyson John, miller (water), Broughton mills
 Walker William, wheelwright, The Gill
 Walkington Richard, chemist
 Walna Dear Green Slate Co. Ltd. quarry owners, slate & stone merchants (Chas. Park, sec. & manager), The Square
 Whineray William Henry, bailiff to Right Hon. Viscount Cross, Sandguy
 Wilson Anthony, farmer, Hagg
 Wilson Edward, farmer, Little Hawthwaite
 Wood John Joseph, hair dresser
 Woodend John, farmer, Low Wood stile
 Woodend William, farmer, Greetygate
 York City & County Banking Co. Ltd. (branch) (Thomas Butler, manager); draw on Lloyds Bank Ltd. London & C.

1905 Kelly's 253 Broughton

1905 KELLY'S 3213 BURNLEY

DIRECTORY.]

LANCASHIRE.

BURNLEY. 349

FOXFIELD.

Clark James Arthur, The Terrace
Leal William G. The Terrace
Orellin Margaret (Miss), apartments, Moss cot

Horse Bedding & Firelight Co. Limited
(Thomas Maw, manager)
Irving John W. station master, Foxfield
junction
Newby John, commercial traveller

Park Sarah (Mrs.), farmer
Singleton Mary Ann (Mrs.), apartments,
Angerton farm
Stamper Jas. Daniel, Prince of Wales P.H

BRUNSHAW township, 1 mile south-east of Burnley, formed under the provisions of the "Local Government Act, 1894," is within the Burnley Parliamentary borough, union, petty sessional division and county court district. Sir John Ormerod

Scarlett Thureby bart of Ormerod House, Burnley, and Lady O'Hagan, of the Hollies, are the chief landowners. The area is 406 acres; rateable value, £4,063; the population in 1901 was 230.

O'Hagan Lady, The Hollies
Astin Susan (Mrs.), farmer, Hollies
Driver John, farmer, Pike Hill

Duerden James, farmer, Towneley High pk
Halstead George, farmer & cowkeeper,
Townley Lodge farm

Edmondson William Robertshaw, farmer,
Brunshaw house

BULK, formerly a township, was by Local Government Board Order, No. P. 1,580, dated Nov. 9th, 1900, amalgamated with the parishes of Lancaster and Quernmore.

BURNLEY.

BURNLEY is a market and union town, and a parliamentary, municipal and county borough, head of a petty sessional division and a county court district, on a small stream called the Burn, from which the town takes its name, about a mile and a half from its confluence with the Calder; it lies chiefly in a narrow valley of the Leeds and Liverpool canal, and has five stations on the Lancashire and Yorkshire railway, 21½ miles from London, 6 north-east from Acorington, 11½ east-north-east from Blackburn, 18½ north from Bury, 7 north from Bacup, 47 north-east from Liverpool, 48½ from Leeds, 43½ south-east from Lancaster, 28½ north from Manchester, 35 north-east from Ormskirk, 29½ east from Preston, 30½ from Southport, 34½ north from Stockport, in the Clitheroe division of the county, higher division of Blackburn hundred, rural deanery of Burnley, archdeaconry of Blackburn and diocese of Manchester.

There are five railway stations in the borough, ("Bank Top," "Manchester road," "Burnley barracks," "Townley," and

of General Scarlett, d. 6 Dec. 1871; a mural monument of white marble to Clara, wife of Major Thureby (1867): in the baptistery is a mural medallion to Robert Townley Parker esq. of Extwistle and Cuerden, d. 11 Aug. 1870: there is a memorial window to Jane Constance Robinson, d. 1876, and others to John Heelis J.P., Miss Susannah Buck and her sister, Elizabeth Ledger, Jane Haslam, and to Richard Greenhalgh, for 17 years sexton of the church. In the Townley chapel, at the east end of the north aisle, are mural monuments of the 17th and 18th centuries and two altar tombs to the members of that family: the font is 16th century work: the church was thoroughly repaired in 1854: in 1873 the chancel was restored and extended as a memorial to General the Hon. Sir J. Yorke Scarlett G.C.B. at a cost of upwards of £4,000, and the church was restored at a cost of £5,062, and in 1903 the south and west galleries were removed, the tower arch opened, a marble flooring laid down in the tower, and the west window filled with stained