

## Broughton West,

Or Broughton-in-Furness as it is usually called, is included in the union, deanery, petty sessional division and rural district of Ulverston, county court district of Barrow, and electoral division of High Furness.

It has an area of 7,252 acres, a gross rental of £10,599, rateable value £9,429, population 1,117, and lies adjacent to the River Duddon. This river, in the upper part of its course, is a mere mountain torrent, but in its lower portion it opens out into a broad estuary, which, on the recession of the tide, forms a considerable expanse of sand. In its upper course, the Duddon passes through patches of beautiful and romantic scenery, and the poet Wordsworth, in a series of sonnets, has wedded its charms to immortal verse. The Roman road into Cumberland crossed over the sands of the Duddon Estuary, by a ford. The sands are noted for the abundance, delicacy, and flavour of the cockles found there; and Duddon mussels hold a deservedly high place in the estimation of connoisseurs of those bivalves. The river is navigable for small craft as far as Duddon Bridge.

The ancient-looking village or town occupies a pleasant position on the southern declivity of a gentle eminence, and nearly opposite the natural harbour of Borwick Rails in Cumberland. It is distant about ten miles from Ulverston, and forty from Lancaster. The houses being built of stone have a good appearance. The Brown Cow Institute, and the Reading and Recreation Rooms, add greatly to the comfort and pleasure of the inhabitants, as here the lovers of literature of whatever kind may pass many instructive or recreative hours. In 1877 a limited liability company was formed, with the object of holding sales for the disposal of farming stock; and auctions are held every alternate Tuesday; and in 1897 another company was formed for the purpose of giving the town a supply of good water by gravitation.

The *Market* is held on Wednesdays, and is well attended by the inhabitants of the surrounding districts. In 1245 a charter was granted by King Henry III. for a weekly market to be held on Friday. The day was altered some hundred years ago. In the centre of the Market Square stands an obelisk, the gift of Mrs. Gilpin, and round it were planted four trees by Mrs. Sawrey Cookson, in commemoration of the jubilee of the late Queen Victoria. The ground for the Market Place was given by John Gilpin, Esq. Fairs are held yearly, on April 27th, August 1st, and October 6th, chiefly for sheep and cattle. The lord or lady of the manor exercises their manorial rights over these fairs, and at the one held in the August of each year, the steward of the manor attended by his bailiff reads the following proclamation from the Market Cross:—

"O yes! O yes! O yes! The Lady of the Manor of Broughton, and of this fair and market, strictly chargeth and commandeth, on His Majesty's behalf, that all manner of persons repairing to this fair and market, do keep His Majesty's peace, upon pain of £5 to be forfeited to His Majesty, and their bodies to be imprisoned during the lady's pleasure; also that no manner of persons, within this fair or market, do bear any bill, battleaxe, or any such prohibited weapons, but such as be appointed by the lady's officers to keep this fair or market, upon pain of forfeiture of all such weapons, and further imprisonment of their bodies; also that no manner of persons do pick any quarrel, matter, or course, for any old grudge or malice, to make any perturbation or trouble within this present fair or market, upon pain of £5 to be forfeited to the lady, and their bodies to be imprisoned during the lady's pleasure; also that no manner of persons shall sell any goods with unlawful mete or measure, yards or weights, but such as be lawful, and keep the true assize, upon pain of forfeiture of all such goods, and further imprisonment of their bodies. Lastly, if any manner of persons within this fair or market do find themselves aggrieved, or have any injuries or wrong committed, or done against them, let them repair to the lady or her officers, and there they shall be heard according to right, equity, and justice. God save the King and the Lady of the Manor!!"

The principal land and property owners are—Mrs. Sawrey Cookson, lady of the manor; Viscount Cross, Eccletriggs; Wm. Croudson Ashburner, Greenslack; The Trustees of T. Williamson, Wm. Isaac Barratt, Keppleway; Wm. Dixon, Rosthwaite; The Trustees of Standish School, Robert Grisedale Hartley, Park Stile; Miss Myers, Hawthwaite How; Thos. Butler, Park Stile Cottage; John Clark, John Garner, Wm. Lewthwaite, Thos. Singleton, John Gunson, Geo. Herbert Cheetham, Duddon Hall; Rev. John Postlethwaite (Trustees of), Wm. F. Muncaster, Coalgate; Margaret and Amelia Browne, Wm. Stoker, Wilson Hartley, Miss Gunson, Glebelands; Mrs. Wilson Butler, Glebelands; and Jph. Troughton.

The chief trade of the place consists in the making of hoops and baskets (locally called swills), brushstocks, and rake and fork shafts, the material being supplied from the coppice wood, which abounds in the Furness Fells. At Broughton Mills, a hamlet two and a half miles from the town, is a corn mill and a general wood-turning establishment, where hayrakes, scythe poles, and brush stocks are manufactured. It is worked by Mr. Joseph Simpson.

The *Church*, dedicated to St. Mary Magdalen, is of ancient foundation, but the precise period of its erection is unknown. It is supposed by some to be of Anglo-Saxon origin. Bishop Gastrell says that "the chapell and yard" were consecrated in 1547, by licence of Archbishop Cranmer; but there are indications which point to a much earlier date. In 1873 the Incorporated Society granted £100 towards the rebuilding, "on condition that all the seats should be for the free use of the parishioners, according to law." The restoration was carried out in 1874, when another wing was added, built of the slate stone of the district, with red sandstone facings. During the process of restoration, portions of the old original building were discovered, which show the peculiar style of architecture of this ancient church. It has evidently been built of huge boulders of stone, with wide joints of mortar, the latter, a characteristic of the building of the 11th century. The door belongs to the Norman period, as does also the old piscina, which was rescued from its position as a window lintel, and reinstated near to its former place at the restoration of the church. The font is of ancient date, and shows the work of two periods, the rough basin belonging evidently to a very early age, while the octagonal foot is beautifully carved with trefoils. The east window was filled in 1875 with beautiful stained glass, representing the Adoration of the Magi, the Crucifixion, and the Ascension, a memorial to the Latham family. The window probably dates from about the time of the Reformation, when the church was enlarged by the addition of a chancel. Also, belonging to the same date, is one in the south wall, now filled with coloured glass, to the memory of the Rev. James Robinson, vicar, who died in 1870. Other windows have been erected as memorials to James Sawrey Cookson, John

Vitalis Sawrey, Frederic Amadeus Malleson, M.A., vicar from 1870 to 1897; Georgiana Cross, and one by C. A. Barker, to her father and mother.

A new tower was erected in 1899, from designs by Messrs. Paley & Austin, Lancaster, and the cost defrayed by the Right Hon. Viscount Cross, G.C.B. It contains a peal of eight bells, presented by several benefactors. The clock and Cambridge chimes were the gift of Mrs. Rawlinson, of High Duddon, Cumberland, in 1907. The following very appropriate words are inscribed beneath:—

Watch for you know not the hour.

A tablet in the church records that the living was endowed in 1766 with lands purchased with £400, whereof £200 was from Queen Anne's Bounty, and the other £200 was contributed by William Stratford and other benefactors. In 1875 this land was sold, and the proceeds invested in ground rents in Kensington, which bring in about £42 a year. Another brass plate tells us that Jane Taylor, widow, daughter of the late John Dixon, of Croft End, bequeathed by will, in trust to the minister and chapelwardens of Broughton, for the time being, £300, the legacy duty on which amounted to £30, leaving £270, one-third of the interest of which is to be paid for teaching poor scholars at Aulthurstside School, and the remaining two-thirds to be divided equally amongst poor householders belonging to the township of Broughton. Her sister Agnes conveyed to the same trustees the centre house on the north-east side of the square, the rent of which is to be applied in the same manner as her sister's legacy, 1826. In 1738, Mr. Richard Gilpin Sawrey conveyed to the living, two farms, one at Townend, consisting, before the enclosure of the commons, of 15 acres, and one at Lady Hall, near Millom. These were valued at £400, to which was added a grant of £200, from the governors of Queen Anne's Bounty. The living is a vicarage, of the value of £243, in the patronage of the Trustees of Mrs. Sawrey Cookson and others, and in the incumbency of the Rev. T. P. Monnington, M.A. (Oxford), Hon. Canon of Carlisle, and rural dean of Carlisle. A new vicarage was built in 1899.

The ecclesiastical parish of Broughton extends over a district of 12,487 acres, of which the population is about 1,139. The registers date from 1662.

The *School* has accommodation for 139 children, and an average attendance of 102. It has an endowment of £26 per annum, which formerly provided for the education of ten poor children free. The school at *Aulthurstside* has also a small endowment, amounting to about £10 a year. The average attendance is 51 children, who also come from the adjacent districts of Broughton Mills and Woodlands.

The *Wesleyan Chapel*, with Sunday School attached, is a handsome building of Kirkby stone, in the modified style of Early English architecture. It was erected in 1875, at a cost of £2,500,

by the late Nathaniel Caine, Esq., of Liverpool and Broughton, and generously presented by him to the Wesleyan Methodists, though he himself was a Baptist.

Between Foxfield and Broughton is *Eccleriggs*, the seat of Viscount Cross, G.C.B., built in 1865 of the slate stone of the neighbourhood, with Lancashire stone facings. It occupies an elevated position, commanding splendid views of the Cumbrian and Lancashire hills. *Hawthwaite How* is another good residence, standing in about 20 acres of ground, and one and a quarter miles from Broughton. It is the seat of Miss Myers, who added a new front in 1897.

The township is generally of a mountainous character, and abounds with the usual productions of the Furness Fells—iron, copper, and slate. The air of the district is salubrious, and is conducive to longevity, as is evinced by an old tomb in the church yard, wherein were buried seven members of a family, who attained the patriarchal ages of 78, 80, 84, 92, 101, and 104 years.

The word Broughton may be derived from the Saxon words *berg* (a hill) and *ton* (a town or village). In Saxon times it gave name to a family that flourished here through the Norman Conquest, the struggles of the Barons, and the contests of the Houses of York and Lancaster, till Lambert Simnel, a youth of about sixteen, the son of a baker, landed at the Pile of Fouldrey in 1487, to prosecute his fictitious claims to the crown of England, under the assumed name of Richard Plantaganet, the young prince murdered in the tower by Richard III. A moving spirit in this enterprise was the Duchess of Burgundy, sister to Richard III., who was slain at the battle of Bosworth Field. She aided Simnel with 2,000 men, under the command of Martin Swart. They encamped on a moor near Ulverston, since called Swarthmoor, and here Sir Thomas Broughton, probably by pre-arrangement with the Duchess, joined the invaders. The insurgents were defeated at Stoke, near Coventry, and Sir Thomas, according to tradition, narrowly escaping with his life, found refuge among his tenants at Witherslack, in Westmorland, where, dying in seclusion in 1495, without issue, the family became extinct. "The fall of the enemies of Henry VII. served to enlarge the already extensive possessions of the house of Stanley, into whose hands the estates of Lord Viscount Lovell and Sir Thomas Broughton, in the north of this county, and the more valuable domains of the Pilkington's in the south, fell by the attainder of their respective proprietors. Another civil war so impaired the fortunes of the Knowsley family, that, in 1657, Charles, the 8th Earl of Derby, conveyed the manor of Broughton in fee to Edward Leigh, Esq., by whom it was conveyed to John Sawrey, Esq., who, in 1688, settled the manor upon his only son. A marriage took place between the heir and a daughter of the Gilpins, of Scaleby Castle, Cumberland, the only issue of which was Richard Gilpin Sawrey, Esq., who, dying childless, devised it to his relative,

John Gilpin, Esq., who adopted the name of Sawrey. It afterwards descended to John Sawrey, Esq., J.P. and D.L., who bequeathed it to James Cookson, Esq., of Neasham Hall, near Darlington, who assumed the name of Sawrey in addition to his own. It is now the property of Mrs. Sawrey Cookson. *Broughton Tower*, for many generations the residence of the Sawrey family, is a fine old mansion, occupying an elevated situation a short distance from the town. It is the property of Mrs. Sawrey Cookson, who resides in the south of England, and is at present occupied by James Malcolm Hay, Esq.

The customs of the manor require that the tenant, on his admission, shall pay a twenty-penny fine to the lord, together with an ancient annual rent, and he shall render suit and service to the court. He is free to alienate or mortgage his estate, with the licence of the lord, on payment of ten shillings. These customs are so favourable to the tenant that they almost boast the privileges of freehold possession. A *Court-baron* is held yearly, in April, at the Manor Hotel, Broughton, and is presided over by Mr. T. Butler, solicitor, the steward of the manor.

In Broughton churchyard lie the remains of Alfred Litherland Williamson, who died in 1892, aged 75 years, and his brother, Daniel Alex. Williamson, artist, died in 1903, aged 80, grandsons of Peter Litherland, inventor of the Lever Watch.

**CHARITIES.**—*Mearfield Estate, including Taylor's Charity.* Edward Taylor, by his will, dated 19th March, 1784, bequeathed £100 for the use of the Grammar School, upon condition that £60 was raised by subscription within twelve months after his decease, and that the £160 should be placed out, and the interest paid for the benefit of the school.

The £160, with £36 10s. 0d. paid out of the poor rates, or borrowed on the credit of the inhabitants, making £196 10s. 0d., was laid out in a messuage situated at Mearfield, and a close called Borthwaite, containing an acre and a half, and the net income thereof is divided in certain proportions between the two schools in the parish (see page 180.)

*Jane Ramsey's Charity.*—The donor, who resided at West Kirby, Cheshire, and died in 1888, bequeathed to her trustees the sum of £100 upon trust, to apply out of the income such a sum as should be necessary for keeping in repair the tomb in the churchyard in which her husband was buried, and where she desired to be buried, and to pay the surplus income to the principal clergyman of the parish church for distribution amongst the poor of the parish.

*Various Charities,* made up of several small benefactions, are now represented by a sum of £200, invested in a bond of Mersey Docks and Harbour Board, the interest thereof being distributed in various proportions between the minister for two sermons, the poor, and the two schools in the parish.

## BROUGHTON-IN-FURNESS OR BROUGHTON WEST.

*Broughton-in-Furness Parish Council.*—Viscount Cross, chairman; Messrs. Thomas Butler, John Clark, J. R. Hall, Wilson Butler, R. G. Hartley, and John Newby. H. J. Dawson, clerk, The Square.

*Church of England School Managers.*—Rev. Canon Monnington, M.A., Viscount Cross, Messrs. John Whineray and Robert G. Hartley. *Foundation Managers.*—Mr. George Coulton, appointed by Parish Council of Broughton; Mr. Wilson Butler, appointed by County Council for Aulthurstside.

*Aulthurstside School Managers.*—Messrs. John Newby, Aulthurstside; Canon Monnington, The Vicarage; Myles Dixon, Hill House; Wilson Butler, Glebelands; John Garner, Church street; and Wm. Dixon, Sea view.

*Broughton-in-Furness Reading and Recreation Rooms,* The Square—John G. Singleton, hon. sec.; John Frearson, caretaker.

*Broughton-in-Furness Choral Society,* held in Schoolroom—Dr. Brown, Mus. Doc., Barrow, teacher.

*Broughton-in-Furness Horticultural Society.*—Charles Park, hon. sec., The Square.

*Broughton-in-Furness Water Co., Ltd.*—W. T. Clark, B.A. (Cantab.), secretary, The Square.

*Assistant Overseer and Collector and Assessor of Income Tax.*—H. J. Dawson, The Square.

*Overseers.*—George Coulton, Griffin street, and John Newby, Aulthurstside.

*Churchwardens.*—Messrs. John Clark, John Garner, and J. Tyson.

*Brown Cow Institute,* Princes street—Matthew Butterfield, caretaker; James Tyson, secretary, Annan House.

*British and Foreign Bible Society.*—Mrs. Nelson, Church street.

*Griffin Mission Room.*—Wm. Atkinson, caretaker, Griffin street.

*Y.M.C.A.* meet at Griffin Mission Room; Thos. Shepherd, secretary.

*(The) Kent, Bela, Winster, Leven, and Duddon Fishery Board.*—Messrs. S. Hart, Jackson, & Sons, clerks, 49 Market street, Ulverston; John Stamper, water bailiff, The Ghyll, Broughton-in-Furness.

*Lancashire County Constabulary,* Church street—Wm. Clark, P.C.

*Loyal Broughton Tower Lodge of I.O.O., M.U., F.S.*—H. J. Dawson, secretary.

*Organist and Choir Master, Parish Church.*—Mr. G. H. Parkinson, F.R.H.S., Griffin street.

*Parochial Meetings and Classes,* held in the Parish Room.

*Registrar of Births and Deaths* for Broughton West, Angerton, Kirkby Ireleth, and Dunnerdale and Seathwaite. Roger Fielding, Lodge terrace.

*St. John Ambulance Society.*—Dr. Fawcitt, correspondent.

*Post, Telegraph, Money Order Office, and Savings Bank, Insurance, and Annuity Office* at Mr. J. F. Dawson's, Princes street. Letters—Broughton-in-Furness, Lancashire, arrive at 6-0 a.m. Delivery begins at 7-0 a.m. Afternoon arrival at 3-20 p.m. Delivery at 3-45 p.m. Despatches at 11-0 a.m. and 6-30 p.m.

Adams Wm., grocer, general dlr, and newsagt., Griffin street

Addison Daniel Jenkinson, builder &c., Sykehouse

Addison Geo., waller, Hogg house

Armer and Bowman, quarry owners, Broughton Moor, (Blue slate)

Ashburner M. J., laundry, Boothwaite Nook

Ashburner Thomas, postman, to Ulpha, Boothwaite Nook

Ashcroft Edgar, purser on "S.S. Antrim" The Square

Ashcroft Mr. James, Laurel bank

Ashcroft Wilfrid, painter &c., Brade st

Atkinson Geo., head gamekeeper, The Tower lodge

Atkinson James, joiner and builder, Fair View

Atkinson James, roadman, Duddon Bridge cottage

Atkinson Robt., woodcutter, Beancroft

Atkinson Thos, coachman, Church st

*Aulthurstside School;* John Henry Kilburn, master; Mary Ellen Wilson, assistant

Balderstone Miss Margt., Cragg hse

*Bank of Liverpool, Ltd.,* Griffin st.; George Coulton, manager

Barber Jas., platelayer, The Square  
**Barker Frank**, coal, lime, and timber merchant, Keppleway works; h. Brade street  
 Barker Mr. George, Boothwaite Nook  
 Barker James, hoop maker, Border riggs  
 Barker John, postman to Ulpha, Wellhouse  
**Barker John Postlethwaite**, painter, glazier, decorator, and paperhanger, Church street  
**Barker Mrs. Sarah**, family grocer, and flour merchant, earthenware dealer, Princes street  
**Barker Wilfrid**, oak basket manufacturer and wood merchant, Princes street  
 Barnett Mrs. Eliza, Rock house, Wreaks end  
 Barratt Wm., Esq., J.P., county ald. for Cumberland, Keppleway  
 Barrow Mrs. Agnes Jane, Walk Mill house, Broughton mills  
 Barrow Mrs. Elizabeth, lodgings, Keppleway hill  
 Barrow John, oak spelk basket maker, Railway terrace  
 Barrow Jackson Barker, oak spelk basket maker, Keppleway  
 Barrow Thomas, basket maker, Keppleway hill  
 Barwick Mrs. Sarah, New street  
 Bateman John Robt., stationmaster, Woodland station  
 Birkett Miss Jane, Laurel cottage  
 Blagden Rev. Henry Chas., Broom hill  
 Braithwaite John George, builder and contractor and quarry owner, Dawmire, Foxfield  
 Brett Mrs. Emma, The Square  
 Broadbelt John, stationmaster (F.R.), Broughton-in-Furness station  
 Brocklebank Mr. John, Greety gate  
 Brown Edmund Cragg, blacksmith, machinist, and agricultural implement dealer, Station meadow; h. Church street  
 Browne Mrs. Margt., The Square  
**Broughton Auction Co., Ltd** (for farming stock sales); John Clark, sec., Alfred Coward, auctioneer, of Duke street, Millom  
**Broughton-in-Furness Co-op. Society, Ltd.**, grocers, &c., Keppleway; J. J. Singleton, secretary, Market street; Jonathan Jackson, mngr.  
**Broughton Moor Quarries**, Green slate, Torver, Coniston, R.S.O.; Mr. Hy. Mellon, manager  
 Butler Thomas & Son, solicitors; chief office, Broughton-in-Furness; also at *Dalton, Coniston, Millom, and Bootle*  
 Butler Thomas, solicitor (Thomas Butler & Son), com. p.c., and steward of the Manor of Broughton and Subberthwaite; agent, Sun Insurance Co., Park Stile cott.  
 Butler Wilson, B.A., (Cantab.), solicitor (Thomas Butler & Son), com. and tithe steward, Rectory of Urswick; h. Glebelands  
 Butterfield James, joiner, &c., Timber street  
 Butterfield James, junr., Timber st  
 Butterfield Matt., caretaker, Brown Cow Institute  
 Butterfield Wm., parish clerk, Lodge terrace  
 Cannon Wm., gardener, New street  
 Carter Miss Alice, dressmaker, Woodhouse, Foxfield  
 Carter Mr. John Bellman, The Square  
 Carter Mrs. Mary Ann, laundress, Mill yard, Broughton mills  
 Carter Walter, foreman platelayer, Woodhouse, Foxfield  
 Carter Wm., roadman, Mill yard, Broughton mills  
 Casson Miss Ann, Princes street  
 Casson Isaac Wm., joiner (j), New street  
 Casson John, manager to the Furness Supply Association, Ltd., West vw  
 Casson Miss Mary, draper and dressmaker, New street  
 Chambers Charles P., estate agent, Orchard head, and *Barrow*  
 Christian Richard, butcher, &c., Station road  
 Clark James A., B.A., (Cantab.), solicitor (John Clark & Sons); h. Foxfield villas  
 Clark John & Sons, solicitors, and agents for the Royal Insurance Co., Broughton-in-Furness; and *Bootle, Cumberland*  
 Clark Miss Mary, New street  
 Clark John, solicitor (John Clark & Sons), clerk to the Bootle Board of Guardians, and Rural District Council of Bootle, and supt. registrar for Bootle Union  
 Clark Mr. Thos., Low Rosthwaite cottage  
 Clark W. T., B.A., Cantab., solicitor (John Clark & Sons), The Square  
 Clark Wm., policeman, Church street  
 Clear Daniel, coachman, Eccleiriggs

Cockcroft Harold Ernest, cowman, Cinder hill  
 Cook Mr., Skelley crag, Foxfield  
 Cookson Mrs. Sawrey, Broughton tower  
 Coulton George, manager, Liverpool Bank, Griffin street  
 Coward Mrs. Mary Ann, beerhouse, High Cross  
 Crook Edward Henry, signalman (Furness Ry.), Foxfield villas  
 Cross Viscount R. A., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., Eccleiriggs  
 Crossfield Thos., gardener, Broom Hill cottage  
 Crossland James Henry, artist, The Square  
 Davies Mrs. Jane, Church street  
 Dawson Mrs. Frances, High Syke-house  
 Dawson Henry James, asst. overseer, The Square  
 Dawson James Fleming, stationer, fancy repository, and postmaster, Princes street  
 Dawson Mrs. Wm., Low wood, Style cot.  
 Denney Miss Elizabeth, dressmaker, Church street  
 Denny John, shoe maker, Church street  
 Denny Plato, oddman, Eccleiriggs  
 Dixon Miss Jane Coward, Rosthwaite cottage  
 Dixon Mrs. Mary, Princes street  
 Dixon Robt., senr., retired post messenger, The Square  
 Dixon Thomas Brockbank, gardener, Griffin street  
 Dixon Mr. Wm., Sea view, Woodland  
 Dixon Wilson, builder, Brookside  
 Dobson Mrs. Annie, Low Keppleway  
 Dobson Chris., greengrocer, The Square  
 Dobson George, forester, Hartley ground  
 Douglas Frearson, postman, Lodge terrace  
 Douglas Mrs. Hannah, Princes street  
 Dowker Martin, oak spelk basket maker, Low Keppleway; h. New street  
**Eccleiriggs and Donkey Rock Quarries** (for Broughton Parish), Ulverston Rural District Council  
 Fawcitt J. W., L.R.C.P., district medical officer and pub. vaccinator for Broughton West; med. officer to post office, Broughton house  
 Fielding Roger, relieving officer, and registrar for births and deaths for Broughton West, Angerton, Kirkby Ireleth, and Dunnerdale-with-Seathwaite, Lodge terrace  
 Fleming Mr. Daniel, Harley house  
 Fleming The Misses, dressmakers, Harley house  
 Ford Miss Isabella, Moss cottage, Foxfield  
 Fox Andrew, provision dealer, Church street  
 Fox Thomas, railway porter, Moss terrace, Foxfield  
 Frearson Geo., junr., New street  
 Frearson George, joiner and builder, New street  
 Frearson James, The Square  
 Frearson John, baker, confectioner, hosier, &c., Kiln house  
 Frearson M. A. and E., general dlrs., Market street  
**Furness and South Cumberland Supply Association, Ltd**, agricultural seeds and feeding stuffs, Railway station; John Casson, manager  
**Garner James**, plumber, glazier, gasfitter hot-water fitter, and bell-hanger, New street  
 Garner Mr. John, The Garner  
 Gillings Mrs. Maria, Bank house, Station road  
 Graham Miss Isabella, Eccleiriggs  
 Grisedale Mrs. Annie, Church street  
 Hadwin Henry, hoop maker (j), Meanfield  
 Hadwin Thomas, basket maker (j), Meanfield  
 Hall James Ralph, B.A., solicitor, com. for oaths, conservative agent, Broughton and Kirkby Districts, and agent for the Alliance Insurance Co., Church street; also tithe steward for Kirkby Ireleth and Dunnerdale-with-Seathwaite  
 Hay James Malcolm, Esq., Broughton tower  
 Helme Thomas, railway porter, Foxfield  
**Hesketh Mrs. Agnes Jane**, pastry cook and confectioner, The Square, and Griffin street  
 Hodgkin Joseph Benn, com. traveller, Foxfield villas  
 Hodgson Joseph, waller, Lodge ter  
 Hodgson Mrs. M., Griffin street  
 Hogg Alexander, vict., Manor Hotel, The Square  
 Hutchinson John, driver, Laurel cot.



**Jackson James (Exors.)**, coal, coke, and lime merchants, Station yard, and Manor road  
**Jackson Jonathan**, manager, Co-op., Church street  
**Jackson Miss Mary**, Broom cottage  
**Jeavons Mr. Simon**, Low Hencroft  
**Jones Mr. John**, Greety gate  
**Jones Rev. Birch**, Croglinhurst  
**Kitchin Richard**, draper and clothier, Princes street  
**Kitchin Thomas**, tailor, &c., Griffin st  
**Latham Mr. Joseph**, The Square  
**Lesh Mrs. Sarah**, High Syke house  
**London Joint Stock Bank, Ltd.**, Church street; **Thomas Butler**, manager  
**Longmire John**, engine driver, Church street  
**Lowther Wm.**, general carter, Syke-house  
**Mackereth Mr. Frank**, Old King's Head Hotel  
**Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co., Ltd.**, Station road; **C. A. Oglethorpe**, manager  
**Martindale William**, vict., Old King's Head (and posting)  
**Mason Wm.**, stationmaster (Furness Railway Co.), Foxfield Station  
**Massicks Thomas**, tailor and draper, Church street  
**Maw Thomas**, manager, The Horse Bedding and Fire Light Co., Ltd.  
**Monnington Rev. Canon T. P., M.A.**, Oxford, vicar of Broughton, and Rural Dean of Ulverston, The Vicarage  
**Myers Miss Margaret**, Hawthwaite How  
**Myers John**, hoop maker (j), Griffin street  
**Mitchinson Mrs. Mary**, Princes st  
**Nelson Mrs. Mary**, milliner, dress-maker, and draper, and dyers' agent, Church street  
**Newby John**, com. traveller, Chestnut house, Foxfield  
**Newbould R.**, dispensing and photographic chemist, Church street  
**Newton Mrs. Elizabeth**, Church st  
**Nicholson Stephen**, blacksmith, Princes street; **h. The Square**  
**Nicholson Edwd. & Son**, boot makers and refreshment rooms, Griffin st  
**Nicholson John**, carter, Keppleway  
**Norman Mrs. Jane**, The Square  
**Oldcorn John**, vict., Black Cock, Princes street  
**Oldcorn Stephen**, swiller, Sykehouse

**Park Mr. Charles**, Rydal house, The Square  
**Parkinson George Henry, F.R.H.S.**, schoolmaster and organist, Griffin street  
**Pearson William**, saddler, Griffin st  
**Plevy Jas.**, gamekeeper to Lord Cross  
**Procter William**, platelayer, Bush Green crossings  
**Redhead John**, butcher, West View villas  
**Redhead Mrs. Mary**, butcher, Princes street  
**Redhead Joseph**, boot and shoe mkr., Princes street  
**Register Office for Bootle Union**, The Square; **John Clark**, supt. registrar  
**Rigg Isabella**, dyers' agent, The Square  
**Rigg John**, carter, The Square  
**Rigg Joseph**, railway porter, The Square  
**Rimmer Wm.**, head gardener, The Gardens, Eccleriggs  
**Roberts Mrs.**, Whetstone croft  
**Sandford Joseph**, Lodge terrace  
**Satterthwaite John James Edgar**, bank cashier, Lodge terrace  
**Satterthwaite John Thomas**, cart owner, The Square  
**Satterthwaite Mrs. Mary**, New st  
**Satterthwaite Thomas Henry**, carrier to Ulverston, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays; and to Seathwaite (Mondays), Brade st  
**Sharp Wm.**, head gardener, The cottage, Keppleway  
**Shepherd Mr. Thos.**, Akin house, The Square  
**Sherwin Mr. James**, Duddon view, Bank end  
**Shirra Robert**, basket maker (j), Eccleriggs cottages  
**Shuttleworth George**, butcher and confectioner, Church street  
**Simpson Mrs. Ann**, New street  
**Simpson Joseph**, general wood-turner, and beerhouse, Miners' Arms, Broughton Saw mills; hay rake and scythe pole maker  
**Singleton Anthony**, Saltcoates, Foxfield  
**Singleton Isaac**, roadman, Market street  
**Skelley Crag Quarry**, Foxfield; **J. G. Braithwaite**, proprietor  
**Slater Mrs. Ann**, Lane End cottage  
**Slater James**, signalman, Skelley crag, Foxfield

**Sowden Mrs. Susannah**, Lowwood Style house  
**Sowden Thomas**, poultry farmer, Lowwood Style house  
**Stamper John**, water bailiff, The Ghyll  
**Stamper James D.**, vict., Prince of Wales Hotel, Foxfield  
**The Horse Bedding and Fire Light Co., Ltd.**, Foxfield; **Thos. Maw**, manager  
**Thackeray Miss Bessie**, Bank End house  
**Thackeray George**, builder, &c., contractor (John Thackeray & Sons); **h. Brade house**  
**Thackeray John** (John Thackeray & Sons), waller and slater, &c.; **h. Bank end**  
**Thackeray John & Sons**, builders and contractors, Broughton-in-Furness  
**Thackeray Thos.** (John Thackeray & Sons); **h. Duddon Purnaces**  
**Thompson Henry Fox**, solicitors' managing clerk, Foxfield  
**Thompson Mrs. Sarah**, The Square  
**Thompson Wm. Edward**, clerk, Low Syke house  
**Todd Mrs. Martha**, apartments, The Square  
**Todd Richard**, picture framer, printer, stationer, dealer in glass, china, earthenware, and fancy goods, sweets and chocolates, Railway terrace  
**Treweek Wm. John**, market gardener, Hartley ground  
**Tyson Adam Barrow**, agent (Prudential), Church street  
**Tyson Mrs. Dora**, Church street  
**Tyson Mrs. H. B.**, ironmonger, Princes street  
**Tyson Miss Jane** (owner), Sunny bank  
**Tyson Mrs. Martha**, Bank end  
**Tyson James**, secretary, Brown Cow Institute; and grocer, &c., Annan house  
**Tyson John & Son**, timber merchants, wood hoop, and oak basket manufacturers, New Street works  
**Tyson John** (John Tyson & Son), Rose cottage  
**Tyson Wm. Hartley**, grocer and vict., Blacksmith's Arms, Broughton mills  
**Walker George**, joiner, &c., The Ghyll

**Walker Wm.**, joiner and wheelwright, The Ghyll; **h. West End house**  
**Watts Mrs. Hannah**, Keppleway hill  
**Whineray Mr. John**, Whineray bank  
**Whineray Mr. Alfred Henri**, Wreaks' end  
**Whitehouse Mr. Alfred**, Mandeville, Bank end  
**Whitehouse Mr. Isaac**, Spring bank, Bank end  
**Wilde Alfred O.**, artist, Skelley crag, Foxfield  
**Wilford Thos. Anthony**, fish and fruit merchant, Moss side  
**Williamson Mrs. E. E.**, Hobkin ground  
**Wilson Thos.**, gent., Addistone  
**Woof Wm.**, coachman, Princes st  
**Wren John**, coachman, Cinder hill

### Farmers.

**Addison Daniel Jenkinson**, junr. (and waller), Meanfield  
**Addison Leonard**, Wall end  
**Ashburner Wm. Croudson** (yeo) (and cattle dealer), Greenslack  
**Atkinson Richd.**, Bracelett hall  
**Bell James**, Manor farm  
**Butler Geo.**, Lane End farm  
**Carter Miss Jane Ann**, Middle Bleansley and Kitsker  
**Danson Wm. Rawlinson**, Hobkin Ground farm  
**Dawson Joseph**, Greety Gate farm  
**Dixon John Smith**, Baskell  
**Dixon Myles** (yeo.), Hill farm  
**Douglas Stephen Barker**, Sykehouse farm  
**Fell Richard** (yeo.), Croglinhurst and Hartley ground  
**Foulis John** (farm bailiff), Wreak's farm; **h. Church street**  
**Gardner Fredk.** (yeo.), Fox moss, Foxfield  
**Gilpin Robt.**, Border riggs  
**Hartley Robert Grizedale** (yeo.) (and cattle dealer), Park stile  
**High Robt. Casson** (and shopkeeper), Hencroft  
**Irving Wm.** (and cattle dealer), Brockbank ground  
**Jackson Wm.**, Whallenrigg  
**Leece Hy. Casson**, Mireside  
**Muncaster John**, Little Hawthwaite  
**Muncaster Wm. F.** (yeo.), Coalgate, and Woodhouse  
**Newby John** (yeo.), Aulthurstside  
**Newton Edwin Richardson**, Woodhouse, Bleansley

Park Mrs. Sarah, Foxfield farm  
 Philipson Thos., Troughton hall  
 Postlethwaite Thomas, Lindend  
 Richardson Mrs., Hole beck  
 Robinson John, Lowwood Style  
     farm  
 Sewell Samuel, Hawthwaite  
 Singleton Thomas (yeo.), Angerton  
     farm  
 Slater Abraham, Rosthwaite  
 Stables Anthony, Moss house, Anger-  
     ton  
 Steele Daniel, Beancroft  
 Stephenson Thomas, Low moss  
 Stoker Wm. (of 28 Kenyon road,  
     Wigan) (yeo.), Wreak's farm  
 Troughton Joseph (yeo.), Low  
     Bleasley  
 Tyson Daniel, Hawes  
 Tyson Miss Jane (owner), Sunny  
     bank

Tyson John (and miller), Broughton  
     mills and Hesketh hall, Dunner-  
     dale  
 Tyson Wm. Hartley (and grocer,  
     &c.), Blacksmith's Arms, Brough-  
     ton mills  
 Whineray Joseph James (overseer  
     for Angerton), Waitham hill, An-  
     gerton  
 Whineray Robert Casson (yeo.),  
     Angerton hall  
 Whineray Samuel (yeo.), Marshfield,  
     Angerton  
 Whineray Wm., Wreak's end  
 Whineray Wm. Hy. (steward), Sand  
     gap or Home farm  
 Wilson Anthony, Hagg farm  
 Woodburn Trainer, Croft end and  
     Addistone  
 Woodend Wm., Border Riggs