

~~Parson + White 1829 FUE NESS 1 of 5~~

KIRKBY-IRELETH PARISH

Stretches from Duddon Sands to the source of the river Duddon, under Wrynose mountain, a distance of 16 miles, and is about 4 miles in breadth, forming the east side of the vale of Duddon, whose opposite bank is in Cumberland. The *Church*, dedicated to St. Cuthbert, stands at the south end of the parish, in the village which is commonly called *Beckside*, and is distant 5 miles NW. of Ulverston. The benefice is a peculiar, in the appropriation and patronage of the Dean and Chapter of York, and the Rev. Thomas Pearson is the Vicar. In the church are some ancient monuments and beautiful pieces of stained glass. It has also a silver *paten*, which was taken from the French after they had plundered Carthage, by Colonel Kirkby. Several small benefactions belong to the poor, and £30 to the school. The parish is famous for the production of excellent dark coloured *blue slate*, and upwards of ten thousand tons of this article are raised annually from the extensive quarries upon Kirkby-moor, where about 270 workmen are employed, besides a great number of horses. These quarries are the property of Lord George Augustus Henry Cavendish, who lets them to different parties, and derives from them about £3000 annually, raised by a rate chargeable on the different qualities of slate, viz.—on the best 10s. per

KIRKBY

PARSON & WHITE 1829 ALL THREE 28/5

716

LONSDALE NORTH OF THE SANDS.

[*Lanca-*

ton; second 8s.; and *Tom* 4s. The parish contains six townships, and 2,947 inhabitants, of whom 1,253 are resident in Broughton; 143 in Dunnerdale; 208 in Seathwaite; 572 in Low Quarter; 504 in Middle Quarter; and 267 in Woodland and Heathwaite. *Low Quarter*, where the church is situated, contains the neighbouring villages of *Beckside*, *Sandside*, and *Soutergate*, all on Duddon Sands, at the mouth of a rivulet, where ships are laden with slate, &c.

BROUGHTON is a small market town and parochial chapelry, 10 miles NW. by N. of Ulverston, and 13 miles SW. of Hawkshead. The market place forms a square of stone houses, roofed with blue slate, and has been greatly improved during the last thirty years. The market was held on Friday, but has recently been changed to Wednesday.—Three cattle fairs are held annually on April 27th, August 1st, and first Friday in October. The first and last are of modern institution, but the second is of ancient date, and is held by proclamation. The principal trade of the place consists in the making of hoops and baskets. The town stands on the east side of the Duddon, nearly opposite the natural harbour of Burrock Rails, in Cumberland. (*See page 223.*)—The surrounding country is very mountainous, and abounds with the usual productions of Furness Fells,—slate, iron, copper, and under-wood. The School is endowed with £9 8s. 3d. per annum. In 1828, an act passed for the enclosure of Broughton common. John Sawrey, Esq., of *Broughton Tower*, is lord of the manor, which, in the Saxon times, gave name to a considerable family, which flourished here till the fall of the House of York, when Sir Thomas Broughton died in seclusion, and the family became extinct. This manor was granted to the Stanleys, who in 1657 conveyed it to Henry Leigh, who sold it to the Sawreys, then of Scaleby Castle, in Cumberland.

DUNNERDALE AND SEATHWAITE form two united townships, extending along the east side of the Duddon, from 2 to 10 miles N. of Broughton, and forming a romantic district, terminated by *Wrynose*, and other lofty mountains. *Seathwaite Chapel of Ease* stands in the centre of the dale. The Rev. Edward Tyson enjoys the curacy, which is in the patronage of Richard Towers, Esq., lord of the manor.

MIDDLE-QUARTER township contains the hamlets called *Chapels*, *Dove-bank*, *Dove-ford*, and *Grize-beck*, about one mile S. of Broughton, but part of the latter is in Heathwaite. A small *Baptist chapel* was built here in 1828.

WOODLAND AND HEATHWAITE form a woody and picturesque township, 3 miles E. of Broughton. The *Chapel* at Woodland was repaired in 1822 by the land-owners, who are patrons of the curacy, which is enjoyed by the Rev. Wm. Sandwich. The living has been several times augmented, and is now worth about £70 a year. Here is a sickle manufactory and a bobbin mill.

BROUGHTON.

Marked 1, reside at Bank end; 2, at Broughton Mills; and 3, at Hawthwaite.

POST-OFFICE.—Mrs. Ann Casson.—Letters arr. from Bootle, Tue. Thu. & Sat. 12 noon, and are despatched immediately to Ulver-

ston, and arrive from Ulverston, Mon. Wed. and Fri. 9 mng. and are despatched immediately to Bootle.

Atkinson Mrs. Eliz. New st.
Atkinson Mr. Anth. New st.
Atkinson John, auctioneer,
Bouthwaite
Barker Wm. solicitor, Syke house

Barwick James, chair maker
Market place
Bellman Daniel, clock and watch maker, New street
Bellman Mrs. Ann, Old st.
Briggs Wm. spirit merchant,
Market place
Burrow Miss Ann, New st.
Casson Mr. Elias, Market pl.
2 Cole Arthur, clogger

BROUGHTON

BROUGHTON

Cooper John Nicholson,
gent. Main street
Denny John, painter, Shep-
herd street
Fletcher Jonthu. millwright,
New street
Gilpin Martin, Esq. Broom
hill
Ireland Miss Isabella Ann,
Syke house
Kirk Mrs. Ann, Market pl.
Latham Miss Ann, Market
place
Latham Richard, maltster
Massey John, excise officer
Myers James, gentleman,
Syke house
Newby Mrs. Elizabeth, Fox
field
Nicholson John, currier and
leather cutter
Patrickson Mrs. Maria, Mar-
ket place
Pearson Rev. Wm. perpetual
curate of Broughton, Par-
sonage
Porter Mr. Joseph, Market
place
Postlethwaite Robert, gent.
Main street
Prett James Sawrey, gent.
Hobkin ground
Robinson Geo. landsurveyor
Market place
Sawrey John, Esq. Brough-
ton tower
Simpson John, worsted mfr.
Market place
Simpson Moses, wood turner,
Market place
Smith Mary, circulating li-
brary, Old street
Turner Miss Elizabeth, Mar-
ket place
Turner Mr. Isaac, New st.
Tyson Mrs. Dinah, Market
place
Wilson Edward, clog and
patten maker, Main st.
Wylde John, gent. Old st.
ACADEMIES.
Holmes Ann, Market place
Twaites Robert, (grammar)
Old street
Tyson Mark, Market place
BASKET MAKERS.
Coward John, Old street
Lishman James, Shepherd st.
Spedding Wm. Shepherd st.

BLACKSMITHS.
Casson Wm. Lunholm
Bellman George, Old street
Holmes James, Shepherd st.
2 Tyson Christopher
**BOOT AND SHOE
MAKERS.**
2 Bristow John
Gaskell Thomas, New st.
Mawson John, High cross
Nicholson Geo. Market place
Redhead Wm. Shepherd st.
Rigg John, Old street
BUTCHERS.
3 Casson Robert, Bank
Crowdson Moses, Shepherd
street
Newton John, Wreaksend
Wilson Jonathan, Greenbank
COOPERS.
Newby Thomas, Main street
Perry Wm. Main street
CORN MILLERS.
Danson Isaac, Windmill
1 Pullen Thomas
FARMERS.
*Thus * are Yeomen.*
*Addison Wm. Addystone
Atkinson William, Hobkin
ground
Bardin Luke, Duddon
bridge
Barker Edward, Linend
1 *Barker Stephen
*Barwick John, Whetstone-
croft
Benson James, Hartley
ground
Bentham Wm. Hencroft
Brockbank John, Greetygt.
*Carter William, Middle
Bleansley
*Casson Robt. Hawthwaite
bank
*Croudson Wm. Greenslack
Dawson Robert, Lane end
Dixon Agnes, Moss side
Dixon John, Baskell
*Dixon Thomas Brockbank,
Rothwaite
Douglas William, Low moss
*Gawith John, Croglins
*Gawith Ralph, Croglins
Hancock John, Mireside
Hartley Mary, Sykehouse
Hartley Thomas, Hartley
ground
Hartley Thomas, Croft end
Jackson Noble, Aulhirst
side

*Jackson Matthew, Aulhirst
side
Kitchen Isaac, Brockbank
Knight Leonard, Bracelet
*Muncaster Fernando, Coal-
gate
Newby William, Sandgap
*Ormandby Wm. Wreaks
end
Park William, Hill
Park John, Angerton
1 Pearson Joseph, Bank end
3 Postlethwaite John, High
3 Pullen Henry
Sawrey John, Hornbeck
Silver George, Foxfield
Slater John, Burn moor
1 *Stanley Thomas
Thompson Wm. Troughton
hall
Tyson Robert, Town end
*Tyson William, Wellhouse
Westgarth John, Sykehouse
*Williamson Thos. Whalling
rigg
*Wilson William, Hagg
Wilson Richard, Beancroft
GROCERS.
Barwick James, Old street
Briggs William, (& tallow
chandler and spirit mer-
chant) Market place
Crosby John, Shepherd st.
Fleming Adam, Market pl.
Hannah Robert, Old street
2 Poole Nathaniel
Porter Isaac, Market place
Whinfield Moses, Main st.
HAT MANUFACTURERS.
Dixon Thomas, Market pl.
Stable John, Syke house
HOOP MANUFACTURERS.
Barwick & Spedding, Par-
sonage
Crosby John (& wood dlr.)
Shepherd street
INNS & TAVERNS.
2 Blacksmith's Arms, John
Hartley
Cock, Sarah Danson, Shep-
herd street
Griffin, Wm. Sandwith
King George, Francis Ell-
wood, Main street
King George, Braithwaite
Shepherd, Shepherd st.
Kings Arms, James Cas-
son, Main street

King's Head, Henry Taylor,
Market place, and excise
office

JOINERS.

Bell Robert, Shepherd st.
Cartmel Wm. Lane end
Dixon George, Market place
Woodend Henry, Main st.

MALTSTERS.

2 Stephenson John, Casson
2 Whineray Samuel

MILLINERS, &c.

Dodgson Mary, Market place
Townson Elizabeth, Market
place

SADDLERS.

Clark Wm. Market place
Slater John W. Main street
Wilson Wm. Main street

STONEMASONS.

Gawith Wm. Market place
Tyson Daniel, Border rigg
Whinfield Moses, Main st.

SURGEONS.

Atkinson Wm. Main street
Fish Edward, Sykehouse

TAILORS.

Carter Thomas, Old street
High Thomas
Nelson John, Market place
Pool Wm. Market place

TANNERS.

Fleming John, Syke house
Hannah Robert, jun. Syke-
house

JAMES BENSON'S CAR
leaves Broughton for Ul-
verston, Sun. Tue. and
Fri. aft., and returns the
following days—Also to
Whitehaven, Mon. Thu.
and Sat., according to
tide, and returns following
days

CARRIERS.

To Bootle, See Ulverston.

Hawkshead (King's Head)
Wm. Scott, Wed. arr. 8
mng.; dep. 3 aft.

Kendal (King George II.)
Rd. Nelson, Wed. arr. 8
mng.; dep. 3 aft.

James Benson & John Maw-
son to Ulverston, Mon.
and Thu. dep. 6 mng.;
arr. evg.—To Bootle,
Wed. & Sat. dep. 6 mng.;
arr. evg.

DUNNERDALE.

See also Seathwaite.

Gunson, Dickinson and Co.,
slate quarry proprietors,
Stainton ground

Pullan Thos., corn miller;
h. Hesketh hall
Whineray Samuel, maltster,
Green bank

FARMERS.

*Thus * are Yeomen.*

Barrow Michael, Hare hall
Dodgson John, Green bank
Douglas Thomas, Pickthall
ground
Hodgson James, Hose house
Knight Wm. Whineray
ground
Newby Thomas, Jackson
ground
Park Jonathan, Carter
ground

*Pritt John, Scraithwaite
*Pritt Wm. Stonester
*Stephenson John, Casson
Knott end

*Stephenson Jas. Ball hall
*Stilling Joseph, Jackson
ground

Townson John, Green bank
Vickers Thos. Dry hall
*Whineray John, Whineray
ground
Wilson Jonathan, Green
bank
Wilson Agnes, Stephenson
ground

LOW QUARTER.

*Marked 1, reside at Beck-
side; 2, Sandside; 3,
Soutergate*

3 Addison John, grocer
1 Barrow John, shoemaker
2 Braithwaite Wm. wheel-
wright

3 Burns Thomas, shoemaker
2 Casson John, cabinet
maker
2 Casson Sarah, grocer
2 Coulton Isaac, wheel-
wright

3 Coulton John, land agent
1 Coward Edward, cotton
spinner
1 Cragg John, gentleman
1 Dodgson John, grocer
1 Fallows Thomas, grocer

1 Gillbanks Joseph, black-
smith

3 Graves John, schoolmaster
Harrison Wm. coast waiter,
Bridge house

James Mrs. Agnes, Lane
head

1 James Mr. James, Low
hall

1 James Jph. corn miller
3 Knight Wm. shoemaker

2 Lindow Wm. tanner and
tawer

1 Otley Geo. schoolmaster

2 Parker Ann, grocer

1 Pearson Rev. Thos. vicar
of Kirkby

1 Pool Wm. vict. Punch
Bowl

1 Postlethwaite William,
butcher

Riley Samuel, grocer, Meer
beck

1 Russell Isaac, blacksmith

2 Shepherd Jas., vict. Ship

1 Steele Wm. tailor

2 Todd John, blacksmith
Woodend Wm. vict. Plough,
Four Lane ends

FARMERS.

*Thus * are Yeomen.*

2*Bibby John

Briggs Thomas, Bayley
ground

*Chamley John, Meer beck

*Chamley John, Pear tree
Dickinson Thomas, Bayley
ground

2 Dodgson James

2 Holmes Henry

Hunter Isaac, Bank house

3*Hunter Roger

*Hunter Thomas, Gargrave

Hunter John, Bank house

James Roger, Low hall

2 Johnson William

*Mason John, Cross beck

*Mason John, Yorney bank

3 Myers John

3*Parker John

2*Parker John

3 Postlethwaite James

*Postlethwaite Roger, Gar-
grave

Southward John, Bridge
house

*Styth Rd., Gill end

Todd Thomas, Guards

1 Wades James

KIRBY

DUNNERDALE

BROUGHTON

MIDDLE QUARTER.

Marked 1 reside at Chapels ;
2, at Dovebank ; 3, at
Doveford ; and 4, at Grize-
beck.

2 Barrow Hugh, wheelwright
1 Casson Wm. blacksmith
4 Coward Wm. shoemaker
4 Johnson John, corn miller
Johnson Richard, wheel-
wright, Wallend

4 Postlethwaite George, vict.
Board

4 Postlethwaite Bartholo-
mew, blacksmith
Shepherd Mrs. Jane, Head
cragg

2 Wayles John, maltster
FARMERS.

Thus * are yeomen.

Benson Wm. Kirkby hall
*Broadley George, Annis-
croft

*Dodgson Margaret, Friars-
ground

Jenkinson John, Coal ash

*Johnson Wm. Hill

Kendall John, Sturdy bank

Newton Myles, Croglin

1 Newton William

Riley Wm. Hallsteads

3 *Wayles William

3 *Wilson William

Wilson Wm. Gillhouse

Woodend John, Gillbeck

Woodend John, Beanthwaite

SLATE QUARRY

OWNERS.

* * See also Ulverston.

Chamley John, Low brow
and Pear tree

Dodgson & Postlethwaite

Fisher Thomas, Black Bull
hill

Mason and Postlethwaite,
Yorney bank

Parker John and Joseph,
Winney end

Town Francis & William,
and Gothwaite

Webster George and James
Smithy hill

Woodburn John

SEATHWAITE.

Marked 1 reside at Cockley-
beck ; 2, Hall Dunner-
dale ; 3, Hollinhouse ; 4,
Killbank ; 5, Longhouse.

Carter Ephraim, vict. Board,
Newfield

2 Dawson Thomas, joiner
Fisher Thomas, slate quarry
owner, Walney scarre ; h.
Dalton

Gunson John, slate quarry
owner, New close

Tyson Rev. Edward, perpet-
ual curate of Seathwaite,
Chapel house

Wylde John, schoolmaster
FARMERS.

Thus * are Yeomen.

4 *Allison Matthew

2 *Casson Thomas

4 *Casson Joseph

2 Casson Robert

2 *Dawson John

*Dawson Wm. Throng

Denny Abm. Low mosses

2 Dixon John

Dixon Robert, Browside

*Helling Joseph, Low hall

Nicholson John, Under
cragg

5 Nicholson William

Stable Wm. Beckhouse

1 *Strickland Thomas

3 *Turner John

1 Tyson Daniel

*Tyson Isaac, Turner how

5 *Tyson George

Tyson Geo. Hinninhouse

3 Tyson Joseph

Tyson Isaac, Dale head

*Tyson Wm. Troutal

*Walker David, Tongue
house

*Walker Joseph, Nettle-
slack

WOODLAND AND
HEATHWAITE.

Marked 1 reside in Hea-
thwaite.

Butcher James, spirit mer-
chant, Fellgate & Ulver-
ston

Fearson George, maltster
and grocer, Grizebeck

Jackson Joseph, sickle mfr.
Grizebeck

Jackson Nathaniel, veteri-
nary surgeon, Clim style

Marr Thomas, bobbin mfr.
Grove

Mason Geo. gent. Ashslack
hall

Postlethwaite Mrs. Margaret,
Yeat house

Sandwith Rev. William, per-
petual curate of Wood-
land

Whinerry Thomas, school-
master, Grizebeck

FARMERS.

Thus * are Yeomen.

†Clark Thomas, Bankend

†Fox John, Catnest

†*Fearson James, Ellermire

Knight John, Row Rldding

†Newton Wm. Tenterbank

Nicholson Samuel, Haws

†Pepper James, Wellwood

†Postlethwaite Wm. Bank-
end

†Redhead John, Knottend

†Riley James, Gate

Riley Geo. Thornthwaite

Robinson Simon, Bridgend

†Smith Robert, Far houses

Stephenson Geo. Raistead

†Woodburn Wm. and Sons,
Beckstones

SEATHWAITE

KIRKBY
DUNNEDALE