

Parson White 1829 FINENESS 105

## KIRKBY-IRELETH PARISH

Stretches from Duddon Sands to the source of the river Duddon, under Wrynnose mountain, a distance of 16 miles, and is about 4 miles in breadth, forming the east side of the vale of Duddon, whose opposite bank is in Cumberland. The *Church*, dedicated to St. Cuthbert, stands at the south end of the parish, in the village which is commonly called *Beckside*, and is distant 5 miles NW. of Ulverston. The benefice is a peculiar, in the appropriation and patronage of the Dean and Chapter of York, and the Rev. Thomas Pearson is the Vicar. In the church are some ancient monuments and beautiful pieces of stained glass. It has also a silver *paten*, which was taken from the French after they had plundered Carthagena, by Colonel Kirkby. Several small benefactions belong to the poor, and £30 to the school. The parish is famous for the production of excellent dark coloured *blue slate*, and upwards of ten thousand tons of this article are raised annually from the extensive quarries upon Kirkby-moor, where about 270 workmen are employed, besides a great number of horses. These quarries are the property of Lord George Augustus Henry Cavendish, who lets them to different parties, and derives from them about £3000 annually, raised by a rate chargeable on the different qualities of slate, viz.—on the best 10s. per

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716 LONSDALE NORTH OF THE SANDS. [Lanc-

ton; second 8s.; and *Tom* 4s. The parish contains six townships, and 2,947 inhabitants, of whom 1,253 are resident in Broughton; 143 in Dunnerdale; 208 in Seathwaite; 572 in Low Quarter; 504 in Middle Quarter; and 267 in Woodland and Heathwaite. *Low Quarter*, where the church is situated, contains the neighbouring villages of *Beckside*, *Sandside*, and *Soutergate*, all on Duddon Sands, at the mouth of a rivulet, where ships are laden with slate, &c.

**BROUGHTON** is a small market town and parochial chapelry, 10 miles NW. by N. of Ulverston, and 13 miles SW. of Hawkshead. The market place forms a square of stone houses, roofed with blue slate, and has been greatly improved during the last thirty years. The market was held on Friday, but has recently been changed to Wednesday.—Three cattle fairs are held annually on April 27th, August 1st, and first Friday in October. The first and last are of modern institution, but the second is of ancient date, and is held by proclamation. The principal trade of the place consists in the making of hoops and baskets. The town stands on the east side of the Duddon, nearly opposite the natural harbour of Burrock Rails, in Cumberland. (See page 223).—The surrounding country is very mountainous, and abounds with the usual productions of Furness Fells,—slate, iron, copper, and underwood. The School is endowed with £9 8s. 3d. per annum. In 1828, an act passed for the enclosure of Broughton common. John Sawrey, Esq., of *Broughton Tower*, is lord of the manor, which, in the Saxon times, gave name to a considerable family, which flourished here till the fall of the House of York, when Sir Thomas Broughton died in seclusion, and the family became extinct. This manor was granted to the Stanleys, who in 1657 conveyed it to Henry Leigh, who sold it to the Sawreys, then of Scaleby Castle, in Cumberland.

**DUNNERDALE AND SEATHWAITE** form two united townships, extending along the east side of the Duddon, from 2 to 10 miles N. of Broughton, and forming a romantic district, terminated by *Wry nose*, and other lofty mountains. Seathwaite *Chapel of Ease* stands in the centre of the dale. The Rev. Edward Tyson enjoys the curacy, which is in the patronage of Richard Towers, Esq., lord of the manor.

**MIDDLE-QUARTER** township contains the hamlets called *Chapels*, *Dove-bank*, *Dove-ford*, and *Grize-beck*, about one mile S. of Broughton, but part of the latter is in Heathwaite. A small *Baptist chapel* was built here in 1828.

**WOODLAND AND HEATHWAITE** form a woody and picturesque township, 3 miles E. of Broughton. The *Chapel* at Woodland was repaired in 1822 by the land-owners, who are patrons of the curacy, which is enjoyed by the Rev. Wm. Sandwith. The living has been several times augmented, and is now worth about £70 a year. Here is a sickle manufactory and a bobbin mill.

**BROUGHTON.**

Marked 1, reside at *Bank end*; 2, at *Broughton Mills*; and 3, at *Hawthwaite*.

**POST-OFFICE.**—Mrs. Ann Casson.—Letters arr. from Bootle, Tue. Thu. & Sat. 12 noon, and are despatched immediately to Ulver-

ston, and arrive from Ulverston, Mon. Wed. and Fri. 9 mng. and are despatched immediately to Bootle.

Atkinson Mrs. Ella. New st.  
Atkinson Mr. Auth. New st.  
Atkinson John, auctioneer,  
Bouthwaite  
Barker Wm. solicitor, Syke house

Barwick James, chair maker  
Market place  
Bellman Daniel, clock and watch maker, New street  
Bellman Mrs. Ann, Old st.  
Briggs Wm. spirit merchant, Market place  
Burrow Miss Ann, New st.  
Casson Mr. Elias, Market pl.  
2 Cole Arthur, clogger

REVIEWED

Cooper John Nicholson, gent. Main street	BLACKSMITHS.	*Jackson Matthew, Aulhirst side
	Casson Wm. Lunholm	Kitchen Isaac, Brockbank
Denny John, painter, Shepherd street	Bellman George, Old street	Knight Leonard, Bracelet
Fletcher Jonthu. millwright, New street	Holmes James, Shepherd st.	*Muncaster Fernando, Coalgate
Gilpin Martin, Esq. Broom hill	2 Tyson Christopher	Newby William, Sandgap
Ireland Miss Isabella Ann, Syke house	BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.	*Ormandby Wm. Wreaks end
Kirk Mrs. Ann, Market pl.	2 Bristow John	Park William, Hill
Latham Miss Ann, Market place	Gaskell Thomas, New st.	Park John, Angerton
Latham Richard, maltster	Mawson John, High cross	1 Pearson Joseph, Bank end
Massey John, excise officer	Nicholson Geo. Market place	3 Postlethwaite John, High
Myers James, gentleman, Syke house	Redhead Wm. Shepherd st.	3 Pullen Henry
Newby Mrs. Elizabeth, Fox field	Rigg John, Old street	Sawrey John, Hornbeck
Nicholson John, currier and leather cutter	BUTCHERS.	Silver George, Foxfield
Patrickson Mrs. Maria, Market place	3 Casson Robert, Bank	Slater John, Burn moor
Pearson Rev. Wm. perpetual curate of Broughton, Parsonage	Crowdson Moses, Shepherd street	1*Stanley Thomas
Porter Mr. Joseph, Market place	Newton John, Wreaksend	Thompson Wm. Troughton hall
Postlethwaite Robert, gent. Main street	Wilson Jonathan, Greenbank	Tyson Robert, Town end
Prett James Sawrey, gent. Hobkin ground	COOPERS.	*Tyson William, Wellhouse
Robinson Geo. landsurveyor Market place	Newby Thomas, Main street	Westgarth John, Sykehouse
Sawrey John, Esq. Broughton tower	Perry Wm. Main street	*Williamson Thos. Whalling rigg
Simpson John, worsted mfr. Market place	CORN MILLERS.	*Wilson William, Hagg
Simpson Moses, wood turner, Market place	Danson Isaac, Windmill	Wilson Richard, Beancroft
Smith Mary, circulating library, Old street	1 Fullen Thomas	GROCERS.
Turner Miss Elizabeth, Market place	FARMERS.	Barwick James, Old street
Turner Mr. Isaac, New st.	Thus * are Yeomen.	Briggs William, (& tallow chandler and spirit merchant) Market place
Tyson Mrs. Dinah, Market place	*Addison Wm. Addystone	Crosby John, Shepherd st.
Wilson Edward, clog and patten maker, Main st.	Atkinson William, Hobkin ground	Fleming Adam, Market pl.
Wylde John, gent. Old st.	Bardin Luke, Duddon bridge	Hannah Robert, Old street
ACADEMIES.	Barker Edward, Linend	2 Poole Nathaniel
Holmes Ann, Market place	1*Barker Stephen	Porter Isaac, Market place
Twaites Robert, (grammar) Old street	*Barwick John, Whetstonecroft	Whinfield Moses, Main st.
Tyson Mark, Market place	Benson James, Hartley ground	HAT MANUFACTURERS.
BASKET MAKERS.	Bentham Wm. Hencroft	Dixon Thomas, Market pl.
Coward John, Old street	Brockbank John, Greetygt.	Stable John, Syke house
Lishman James, Shepherd st.	*Carter William, Middle Bleasley	HOOP MANUFACTURERS.
Spedding Wm. Shepherd st.	*Casson Robt. Hawthwaite bank	Barwick & Spedding, Parsonage
	*Croudson Wm. Greenslack	Crosby John (& wood dlr.)
	Dawson Robert, Lane end	Shepherd street
	Dixon Agnes, Moss side	INNS & TAVERNS.
	Dixon John, Baskell	2 Blacksmith's Arms, John Hartley
	*Dixon Thomas Brockbank, Rosthwaite	Cock, Sarah Danson, Shepherd street
	Douglas William, Low moss	Griffin, Wm. Sandwith
	*Gawith John, Croglin	King George, Francis Ellwood, Main street
	*Gawith Ralph, Croglin	King George, Braithwaite Shepherd, Shepherd st.
	Hancock John, Mireside	Kings Arms, James Casson, Main street
	Hartley Mary, Sykehouse	
	Hartley Thomas, Hartley ground	
	Hartley Thomas, Croft end	
	Jackson Noble, Aulhirst side	

PARSON + WHITE 1829 ALL THREE VOLS

King's Head, Henry Taylor, Market place, and excise office

JOINERS.

Bell Robert, Shepherd st. Cartmel Wm. Lane end Dixon George, Market place Woodend Henry, Main st.

MALTSTERS.

2 Stephenson John, Casson 2 Whineray Samuel

MILLINERS, &c.

Dodgson Mary, Market place Townson Elizabeth, Market place

SADDLERS.

Clark Wm. Market place Slater John W. Main street Wilson Wm. Main street

STONEMASONs.

Gawith Wm. Market place Tyson Daniel, Border rigg Whinfield Moses, Main st.

SURGEONS.

Atkinson Wm. Main street Fish Edward, Sykehouse

TAILORS.

Carter Thomas, Old street High Thomas Nelson John, Market place Pool Wm. Market place

TANNERS.

Fleming John, Syke house Hannah Robert, jun. Sykehouse

JAMES BENSON'S CAR leaves Broughton for Ulverston, Sun. Tue. and Fri. aft., and returns the following day.—Also to Whitehaven, Mon. Thu. and Sat., according to tide, and returns following day.

CARRIERS.

To Bootle, See Ulverston.

Hawkshead (King's Head) Wm. Scott, Wed. arr. 8 mng.; dep. 3 aft.

Kendal (King George II.) Rd. Nelson, Wed. arr. 8 mng.; dep. 3 aft.

James Benson & John Mawson to Ulverston, Mon. and Thu. dep. 6 mng.; arr. evg.—To Bootle, Wed. & Sat. dep. 6 mng.; arr. evg.

DUNNERDALE.

*See also Seathwaite.*

Gunson, Dickinson and Co., slate quarry proprietors, Stainton ground

Pullan Thos., corn miller; h. Hesketh hall Whineray Samuel, maltster, Green bank

FARMERS.

*Thus \* are Yeomen.*

Barrow Michael, Hare hall Dodgson John, Green bank Douglas Thomas, Pickthall ground

Hodgson James, Hose house Knight Wm. Whineray ground Newby Thomas, Jackson ground

Park Jonathan, Carter ground

\*Pritt John, Scithwaite \*Pritt Wm. Stonester \*Stephenson John, Casson Knott end \*Stephenson Jas. Ball hall \*Stilling Joseph, Jackson ground

Townson John, Green bank Vickers Thos. Dry hall

\*Whineray John, Whineray ground

Wilson Jonathan, Green bank

Wilson Agnes, Stephenson ground

LOW QUARTER.

*Marked 1, reside at Beck side; 2, Sandside; 3, Soutergate*

3 Addison John, grocer 1 Barrow John, shoemaker 2 Braithwaite Wm. wheelwright

3 Burns Thomas, shoemaker 2 Casson John, cabinet maker

2 Casson Sarah, grocer 2 Coulton Isaac, wheelwright

3 Coulton John, land agent 1 Coward Edward, cotton spinner

1 Cragg John, gentleman 1 Dodgson John, grocer

1 Fallows Thomas, grocer

1 Gillbanks Joseph, blacksmith

3 Graves John, schoolmaster Harrison Wm. coast waiter, Bridge house

James Mrs. Agnes, Lane head 1 James Mr. James, Low hall

1 James Jph. corn miller 3 Knight Wm. shoemaker

2 Lindow Wm. tanner and taver

1 Otley Geo. schoolmaster 2 Parker Ann, grocer

1 Pearson Rev. Thos. vicar of Kirkby

1 Pool Wm. vict. Punch Bowl

1 Postlethwaite William, butcher

Riley Samuel, grocer, Meer beck

1 Russell Isaac, blacksmith

2 Shepherd Jas., vict. Ship

1 Steele Wm. tailor 2 Todd John, blacksmith

Woodend Wm. vict. Plough, Four Lane ends

FARMERS.

*Thus \* are Yeomen.*

2\* Bibby John Briggs Thomas, Bayley ground

\*Chamley John, Meer beck \*Chamley John, Pear tree

Dickinson Thomas, Bayley ground

2 Dodgson James

2 Holmes Henry

Hunter Isaac, Bank house

3\* Hunter Roger

\*Hunter Thomas, Gargrave

Hunter John, Bank house

James Roger, Low hall

2 Johnson William

\*Mason John, Cross beck

\*Mason John, Yorke bank

3 Myers John

3\* Parker John

3 Postlethwaite James

\*Postlethwaite Roger, Gargrave

Southward John, Bridge house

\*Styth Rd., Gill end Todd Thomas, Guards

1 Wades James

KIRKBY

DUNNERDALE

BROWNTON

## MIDDLE QUARTER.

Marked 1 reside at Chapple ; 2, at Dovebank ; 3, at Doveford ; and 4, at Grizebeck.

2 Barrow Hugh, wheelwright  
1 Casson Wm. blacksmith  
4 Coward Wm. shoemaker  
4 Johnson John, corn miller  
Johnson Richard, wheelwright, Wallend  
4 Postlethwaite George, vict. Board

4 Postlethwaite Bartholomew, blacksmith  
Shepherd Mrs. Jane, Head cragg  
2 Wayles John, maltster

## FARMERS.

Thus \* are yeomen.

Benson Wm. Kirkby hall  
\*Broadley George, Annis-croft

\*Dodgson Margaret, Friars-ground  
Jenkinson John, Coal ash

\*Johnson Wm. Hill  
Kendall John, Sturdy bank  
Newton Myles, Croglin

1 Newton William  
Riley Wm. Hallsteads  
3 \*Wayles William  
3 \*Wilson William  
Wilson Wm. Gillhouse  
Woodend John, Gillbeck  
Woodend John, Beanthwaite

## SLATE QUARRY

## OWNERS.

\* \* See also Ulverston.  
Chamley John, Low brow and Pear tree  
Dodgson & Postlethwaite  
Fisher Thomas, Black Bull hill  
Mason and Postlethwaite, Yorkey bank  
Parker John and Joseph, Winney end

Town Francis & William, and Gothwaite  
Webster George and James Smithy hill  
Woodburn John

## SEATHWAITE.

Marked 1 reside at Cockley-beck ; 2, Hall Dunnerdale ; 3, Hollinhouse ; 4, Killbank ; 5, Longhouse. Carter Ephraim, vict. Board, Newfield

2 Dawson Thomas, joiner  
Fisher Thomas, slate quarry owner, Walney scarre ; h. Dalton

Gunson John, slate quarry owner, New close  
Tyson Rev. Edward, perpetual curate of Seathwaite, Chapel house  
Wylde John, schoolmaster

## FARMERS.

Thus \* are Yeomen.

4 \*Allison Matthew  
2 \*Casson Thomas  
4 \*Casson Joseph  
2 Casson Robert  
2 \*Dawson John  
\*Dawson Wm. Throng  
Denny Abm. Low mosses  
2 Dixon John  
Dixon Robert, Browside  
\*Helling Joseph, Low hall  
Nicholson John, Under cragg

5 Nicholson William  
Stable Wm. Beckhouse  
1 \*Strickland Thomas  
3 \*Turner John  
1 Tyson Daniel  
\*Tyson Isaac, Turner how  
5 \*Tyson George  
Tyson Geo. Hinninhouse  
3 Tyson Joseph  
Tyson Isaac, Dale head  
\*Tyson Wm. Troutal

\*Walker David, Tongue house  
\*Walker Joseph, Nettle slack

## WOODLAND AND HEATHWAITE.

Marked 1 reside in Heathwaite.

Butcher James, spirit merchant, Fellgate & Ulverston

Frearson George, maltster and grocer, Grizebeck

Jackson Joseph, sickle mfr. Grizebeck

Jackson Nathaniel, veterinary surgeon, Cliv style

Marr Thomas, bobbin mfr. Grove

Mason Geo. gent. Ashslack hall

Postlethwaite Mrs. Margaret, Yeat house

Sandwith Rev. William, perpetual curate of Woodland

Whinerry Thomas, schoolmaster, Grizebeck

## FARMERS.

Thus \* are Yeomen.

\*Clark Thomas, Bankend

\*Fox John, Catncast

\*Frearson James, Ellermire Knight John, Row Riddng

\*Newton Wm. Tenterbank

Nicholson Samuel, Haws

\*Pepper James, Wellwood

\*Postlethwaite Wm. Bankend

\*Redhead John, Knottend

\*Riley James, Gate

Riley Geo. Thornthwaite

Robinson Simon, Bridgend

\*Smith Robert, Far houses

Stephenson Geo. Raistead

\*Woodburn Wm. and Sons, Beckstones

SEATHWAITE

KIRKBY  
AT TENTERDALE